

lhj ; af6 kj fx ul/Psf]; Jf, ; lj wf, lj sf; lgdf, ; zf; g tyf
kf/blz{fsf]nflu

; fj higs ; gj f0{sfofnd

@^ sflt\$ @)&)

dxfbj :yfg uflj ; tfNtL, wflb^a

kltj dg

; ~rfng, ; dGjo

gkfn kqsf/ dxf; 3

lhNnf zfvf,

wflb^a

cfofhs

; fj higs ; gj f0{sfofn,

lhNnf lj sf; ; ldt,

wflb^a

: fj hlgS ; bj f0 kltj dg

lhNnf lj sf; ; ldlT, ; fj hlgS ; bj f0{sf0h, wflb^a

:yfg / ldlT Mdxfb]:yfg-#, tflNtl, @)&) sflT\$ @^ ut]

-sf0hnd ul/Psf]; dofj lw -306f=ldg0_M@ 306f !% ldg0

; fj hlgS ; bj f0 ; xhstf(-6hlsf]gfd M; bz0 vitj8f

!= k[7eld M

lg/t/tfsf]; ts{faf6 dfq ; jt6qtfsf]dNo klt ug{; ls65 . /fhgllts kl/j t0 /ftf/ft eP kl
; f:s[ts kl/j t0dfknt /fhgllts kl/j t0 ; :yfut xg nfd]; do nllg ; S5 . hgtf ; r] ge0\$g
zf; sx? hgpQ/bfol xg ; Sb0g\ . o; y{ ;]fulxl gful/sx?nf0{ kfej kl//x\$] jf kfej kfg{ ; Sg]
laifoj :thf0{s]b] agf0{ ; /f\$] / /Vg]gful/sx? / clwsf/ klt JolQm?alr ; fem ; dembf/L sfod u/L
; wf/ ug{Jojl:yt ?kdf hgd-r jf ; fj hlgS ; jfb jf ; fj hlgS a]s ; -rfng ug{klqmf g}; fj hlgS
; bj f0{x]. cem :ki6 zAbdf eGkbf{ ; fj hlgS ; bj f0 eGgn]; /f\$]/j fnf ; j{fwf/Of gful/s / clwsf/df
a; \$f :yfglo lgsfosf kbflwsf/Lx?jlr ; fj hlgS rf; \$] lj ifodf ; fj hlgS ynf]f vhf 5nkim ug{
klqmf xf].

; /sf/sf]dVo bflotj dNb]gful/snf0{; xh ?kdf ;]f ; lj wf kj fx ug{klg xf]. To; h]; /sf/
gful/sd0L xgk5{ cyf\hgtf; E klolf hgpQ/bfol xgk5{. nf\$tfllqs zf; g Joj:yfsf] uxgf g]
hgtfklT pQ/bfol ; /sf/ xf]. o; sf]nflu x/\$; /sf/L lgsfox?n]; s]Dd cfkth]kj fx u/\$];]fsf]
; ldlf ug{; fj hlgS ; bj f0{ug{h?/L 5 .

p2ok/s 9uaf6 Jojl:yt ?kdf ; -rfng ePsf]; fj hlgS ; gj f0h]; Dal6wt lgsfo, JolQm
gful/s ; dfh, ;]fulxl ; ahf0{; s/flds ; GbZ lb0{dgr]n j [4 ug{; xof] k]ofp5 / o; af6 ; dfhdf
; zf; gsf] ; :sf/ :yfgf ug{ d2t ub5 . ; fj hlgS ; bj f0\$] cEof; af6 ; fj hlgS lf]df sf0t
/fi6\$]sx?sf] lg0f6 klqmfdf kf/blz{f / sfo{Dkfbgklt]sf] hj fkn]xtfnf0{ j [4 ug{ ; d]; fj hlgS
; bj f0{ ;]fulxl?sf] wf/Off / ugf; fx?, cflwsf/s JolQm?af6 lj rf/ / wf/Off, ; fem ; dembf/L tyf
klta4tf sfod ug\$] nflu ; xof] k]ofp5 .

; fj hlgS ; bj f0{sf0hnd ; -rfng ug{lhlnfdf lhj ; dftxtdf Pp6f sf0h /x\$]5 . sf0hndf
lhj ; sf offhg, cgludg tyf kzf; slo clws] hgs/fh zdf\$]; off]stj df ^ ; b:olo sf0h u7g
u/\$]5 .

@= p2o M

- lhNnf lj sf; ; ldltdf hgtfx?sf]kx]sf]cj :yfsf]yxf kfg].
- lhNnf lj sf; ; ldltsf]sf0h0af6 kj fx ul/Psf ;]f tyf ; lj wfx?sf]af/]f hgclede ; sng ug].
- gful/s a8fkqsf]sf0h]ogsf]cj :yf af/]f hfgsf/L lng].
- lhj ; sf sfd sfo]fxl?nf0{cem kf/blz{/ hgdVl agfpgsf]nflu ; em] k] ug].

#= sfoqmdsf]ldlt / :yfg M

; fj hlgS ; g] f0{sfoqmd ldlt @)&)+&+@^ ut] dxfb]:yfg uflj ; j 8f g=# tflntldf ; -rfng ul/of].

\$= ; Rgf M

; fj hlgS ; g] f0{sfoqmdsf] ; fj hlgS ; Rgf :yfglo /]Bof]:6zgx? /]Bof] laxfgl, /]Bof] wflb^, /]Bof] nfttGq / /]Bof] s]lifa6 k| f/of ul/Psf]lyof]eg]:yfglo kqklqsfx?df ; fj hlgS ; Rgf k\$zgz ul/Psf]lyof]. ; fy} dxfb]:yfg uflj ; / o; sf cf; kf; sf uflj ; x?, /fhgllts bnsf lhNnf sfofho / :yfglo kl|tlglwx?, pkefQnf ; dxX?, gful/s ; dfh, u}; /sf/L ; #yfx? / lqmfzln ; DkOf{; -rf/sdlx?nf0{ kqfrf/ u/L sfoqmdsf]hfgsf/L u/f0Psf]lyof].

%= k]f{ Rgf ; sng M

; fj hlgS ; g] f0{sfoqmd ; -rfng ug{lhNnf lj sf; ; ldltN]k] {tof/L ; d] u/\$f]lyof]. lj utdf ePsf ; fj hlgS ; g] f0\$]f] kl|ta4tf / sfof]j ogsf] cj:yf, ; fj hlgS ; g] f0df p7g; Sg] laifox? / To; sf] sfof]j ogsf] cj:yf cflb laifox?df k]f{ ; Rgf ; sng u/\$f]lyof]eg] k]f] sf/L ?kdf ; fj hlgS ; g] f0{sfoqmd ; -rfng ug{k6s-k6s; Dd ; fj hlgS ; g] f0{lhNnf sfof]nsf] c]krf]l/s cg]krf]l/s a]sx? al; Psf]lyof].

^= sfoqmdf ; xeflutf M

sfoqmdf lhNnfsf lj leGg ; /sf/L sfofhosf kdV Pj d\kl|tlglwx? nufot lgDgfg; f/sf JolQm JolQm] x? / :yfglo ;]fulx? ; d] u/L 89 ; o eGbf a9lsf]; xeflutf lyof].

; -rfns M; bzG vltj 8f, ; lrj, g]kfn kqsf/ dx; 3 lhNnf zfvf wflb^

; efkl M/dz kfB]h -; lrj tyf c]wlf, dxfb]:yfg uflj ; _

kdV ciltly Ms[Ofnfn >]7 -lhNnf OlGhgo/, lhNnf kl]j lws sfofho wflb^_

ciltly MpQd w/h, ; efkl, g]kfnl sfE], dxfb]:yfg

ciltly Mlj i0f'ykf, c]wlf, g]skf Pdfn]dxfb]:yfg ufpRk6L{; ldlt

ciltly Mvq/fh eh]h, c]wlf, Pgskf -dfcf]fb_ dxfb]:yfg

ciltly MgGbk|fb d]fnl, /fk]k

ciltly Mgj/fh 5Tshl, c]wlf, g]kfn kqsf/ dx; 3 lhNnf zfvf wflb^

xl/ sF/, of]hgf zfvf, lhj ; wflb^

xl/ yklnof, ; Rgf tyf ; -rf/ zfvf, lhj ; wflb^

bdf]b/ cofh, c]wlf, u} ; dx; 3 wflb^

Ol-hlgo/, lhNnf l; #f0{l8lehg sfofho, wflb^

j]k|fb /]dl, lhNnf s]lifa6 lj sf; sfofho wflb^

/fhf/fd zdf{ :6zrg dgh/ /l8of]wflb^a

xđ/fh ehj, sf]flwlf, cflbjf; l hghflt dxf; 3, wflb^a

rfsl 0{rfh{ kx/l rfsl dxfbj :yfg tfltl

/l6g s8j, af8{dlla/, kdf; gkfn

kđ :of^a tfg, oPdPg, wflb^a

zfl6t rkf^a, zfl6t gkfn

nfnk| fb kfj/h, knf; gkfn

dfxg r6b|w/nf, uflj ; ; lrj uh/l

uflj ; ; lrj, ađl3f6

%= ; rgi, hfgsf/l, tVofssf] ljZn]of M ; fj hlgS ; gj f0df ; xefulx?n] :yfglo lgsfodf /fhglts ; 06qs]dgkl/t6g / ; /sf/l sdf/l/sf]u]hDd]f/kgn]s; /l :yfglo lj sf; klqmf k6lj t 5 e6g] :ki6 kf/šf 5g\ . ; fj hlgS ; gj f0df ; xeful nilft jušf kl'tlgw / c6o ; xefulx?sf] kZg, ; 6mfj / cfnf]gf cfnf]ds b]v6Vof]eg]/fhglts bnsf kl'tlgw / uflj ; ; lrjx?sf]hj fkm /lffds b]v6Vof]. o; n] hgtfkl't k]olf hj fknb]l lgsfosf]cefj df :yfglo :t/df xlsPsf]lj s[t lj ; u]tnf0{ ; s] u/šf]e6g ; lsg5 . lj sf; sf]lgldt of]hgf a6g'cfj Zos 5, ahđ 566f0g' cfj Zos t 565 . t/ o; sf] sfof]og / cgludgsf] klfnf0{ klg TolQs} kf]ldstf lbg' cfj Zos 5 . o; sf ; fy} ; -rf/ dflwD / c6o lgsfox?n] ; fj hlgS ; gj f0df dflwDaf6 lgoldt lgu/fgl ug{cfj Zos 5 .

^= ; yf jf sfo6m]sf] ; an klf, r6j, sfof]ogdf b]vPsf ; d:of / ; Daf]g ug{IngkgI /Ofgl't M

; /sf/n]cfkn]g]llt tyf sfo6m]dfknt /fhosf]dh kj fxaf6 aflx/ /xšf ; dbfonf0{ ; zQms/Of ug{lj le6g gllt tyf sfo6m]dx? ; -rfng ul//xšf] x65 . t/ o; sf] sfof]og, cgludg tyf dNofs6gsf]klf Hofb]lknf] / sdhf] xg]u/šf]5 . :yfglo lgsfosf]ahđdf klg lj e6sf lj le6g ; j?kx? p6dhgsf nflu nilft ju{ sfo6m] ; -rfng ul/Psf] 5 . o; n] sltko ; 6bedf nilft ju6f0{ ; zIQms/Of ub] /fhosf]dh kj fxd f Nofpg e]dsf klg v]hšf]5 . t/ dhtM of] sfo6m]sf] b?kof]u g)e0/xšf]kf0G5 . sltko ; 6bedf nilft jušf]ahđnf0{ ; 8s v6g, vfgkfgl nufotsf of]hgdf nufP/ o; sf pkn]aw nilft ju6] klg kf0x]N5g\ e6g] x]lsf hj fkm ; /šf]/jnf lhDd]f/x?n]lbg]u/šf]kf0G5 .

ol ; DkOf{ ; d:of / r6f]lx?sf]lb3šfnlg ; dfwfgsf] nflu nilft ju6f0{lzlf / ; r]gf, :yfglo lgsfosf]lgj ff'g, kf/blzff / pQ/bflo]sf]lj sf; , ; zf; g, b08 / k':sf/sf]Jo] :yf nufotnf0{ b6tfk]š nfu"ugk65 .

:j fut sfo6m] - xl/ jx]b/ sF/ lq]l-gf; = lh-j; = of]hgf zfv]_ Mj fut Pj +; fj hlgS ; gj f0{ sfo6m]sf]p2Zodfly kšfz, :j fut d6tJo, tyf lhNnf lj sf; ; ldl't wflb^aj f6 To; lq]df ; #flnt sfo6m] k]tt .

cfrf/; lxtf k]tt- /fhf/fd zdf; b:o gkfn kqs/ dxf; 3 wflb^asf sfo{; ldl't ; b:o_ M; fj hlgS ; gj f0{ sfo6m] Jo]l:yt / dofl't ?kdf ; -rfng ug{; fj hlgS ; gj f0{lhNnf sfo6nn]tof/ u/šf] cfrf/; lxtf k]tt .

To; kl5 ; j]fup]af6 k]olf / hlj6t ; jfn / hjfknsf]sfo6m] z?

; jfn stf? M

s_ pQd w/h

v_ xđ ehj

u_ vđ jx]b/ ehj

3_ clgtf tfdf^a

a_ /fd j xfb/ u?^a

r_ 6\$ j xfb/ ykfk

; jfnx? M

s_ ; 8s ljefun]; #fng u/\$f]; 8s lgdff(sfo(df 8fh/ gl5/\$f]eg] 8fh/ lkmtf{u/\$f]

v_ uf=lj=; =df cfPsf]j h0x? kf/blz{x0 g; s\$f]

u_ lhNnf lj sf; ; ldlit wflb^aj f6 ljlgofl]ht /sd ; Dem]f kZrft utljut j ifx?df kZsl pknJw u/fpg]u/\$f]df xfn Tof]k]j wfg gePsf]sf/Of sfd ug{ufx]k/\$f]

3_ tfltl h?^a ; 8ssf]nflu lhNnf lj sf; ; ldlitj f6 kfyldstf /fvl j h0 ljlgofl]hg ugk]g].

a_ uf=lj=; =df sfd ug]; 3; :yfx?df ; d0j o gx0f sfo0md bfx]f]kg]; Defj gf xg]ePsf]h]lh=lj=; = tyf uf=lj=; = n]; d0j o u/fpg' kg]

r_ uf=lj=; :j f6 nllft ju\$]nflu j h0 5\$ofpg' kg]elgP cg'; f/ j h0 5\$ofPsf]b]vPsf]eP tklg vr{ug]; jfn]df ; Dj l0wt nllft ; dbfonf0{yxf ge}vr{xg]u/\$f]

5_ lhNnf l; #f0{sfof]oj f6 ; #flnt ; f7l d/]]; #f0{of]hgfsf]lj : t]; e]eP/ sfo{z? u/\$f]eP tklg /sd gku ePsf]x0f kl5 /sd yk xg]g]xg]

h_ lemt{bf0fg kh]sf]eQmfgl lng & k6s wfp'k/\$f]ugf; f]

em_ s]lf, kz' tyf jg sf ;]f s]b|h]f0f sd{f/l e00 ufx]k]kg]u/\$f]

`_ ufpFkl/ibj f6 dlxnf]sf] l]0df ljlgofl]ht j h0j f6 tflnd ; #fng eg] hfg]; Gg]h]j h0 ; Sg] u/\$f]/ ; Dj l0wt nllft ; dbfonf0{; f\$]hfgsf/l g]xg]u/\$f]

; jfnx?sf]kltpQ/

!= uf=lj=; ; lrj Pj +sfo0mdsf c]wlf /dz k]0h Ms_ ufpFkl/ibj f6 nllft ju{sfo0mdsf]nflu 5\$of0Psf]j h0 nllftju\$]lg0f0sf]cfwf/df ; 8s lgdff(/ lj Blts/Of nufgl ug]; xdlit ePsf] sf/Of tl l]0df nufgl u/\$f]hfgsf/l k]0fg

v_ ; j 0no ; ldltsf]lg0f0 j dfl]hd g]j h0 ljlgofl]hg tyf sfo0md ; #fng / cf-j=sf]; dflkt kl5 ; ldlff sfo0md d]knt ; fj h]gl; d] ug]u/\$f]hfgsf/l k]0fg

@_ xl/ j xfb/ s]f/ l]0l-gf=; = lh=lj=; = of]hgf z]vf_ Ms_ lhNnf lj sf; ; ldlitj f6 lj ut @ j if{b]v kZsl lj]xg lhNnf j g]pg]cleofg c]tu]f sg]kg of]hg]sf]nflu kZsl pknJw gu/fpg]u/\$f]sf/Of JolQmsf]g]d]df kZsl g/xg'/fd]ePsf]hfgsf/l k]0fg

v_ of]hg]f ; Dem]f kl5 cledVls/Of tflnd d]knt cfj Zos sfuh]tsf]j f/0f hfgsf/l u/fpg] tyf eQmfg]sf]nflu cfj Zos sfuh]tsf]; 'l of]hg]f ; Dem]f s]j]f lbg]u/\$f]sf/Of sfd geP/ k]ms0' kg]; d:ofdf sdl

#= kz';]f sfo]no tyf l; #f0{sfof]oj f6 ; #flnt sfo0mdx?sf]j f/0f p7\$; jfnx?sf]kltpQ/ lbg]sfd ; Dj l0wt sfo]nosf sd{f/lx?n]ug{ePsf]lyof}.

\$= s]0fnfn >]7 -lhNnf 0l0lgo/- lhNnf k]j]lws sfo]no wflb^a_ M ; j h]gl; ; g]f0{ sfo0md lh=lj=; =sf]dfq sfo0md gePsf]x0f lj le0g sfo]nox?sf]lj ifodf k]g ug]f; f]/Vg k]pg]s]/sf] hfgsf/l lbb}o:tf sfo0mdn]sfo]no tyf ; 3 ; :yfx? hg]tf kltpQ/b]ol xg]sf ; fy; fy}cuf]l8 sfd ug]; jfn]df ; w]/ x0]hfg]s]/f hfgsf/l u/fpg'x0]sfo0md]df pkl:yt eP/ lj le0g lj ifodf

ugf; f] tyf ; emfj /fVg' ePsf] w6ofj fb ; lxt cfufdl lbgdf lj Bdfg sdl sdhf]l ; wf/ ub]hfg] kl]tj 4tf JoQm.

&= lgisif{/ cfufdl sfoqmdf kfej sf/ tf Nofpgsf nflu ; emfM

:yfglo lgsfosf] lgj f{g gePsf] w}} ; do e0; Sof]. clxn] :yfglo ; Qf ; /sf/L sd{f/Lx?sf] xftdf 5 . a9bf] /fhgllts ; emd0fsfn] ubf{/fhgllts ; e6qaf6 ; Dkflbt sfdx?df klg kof]t zsf ug[kg] cfwf/x? hl6dPsf 5g\ . oxl ; Gbedf nllft ju{ sfoqmd tyf ah]sf] kfej sf/L sfof]j ogdf pln]o ; d:ofx? bl]vPsf 5g\ nllft ju{df ; r]gfsf] sdl xg] / ; /f]sf/jfnf lgsfo / lhDd]f/ JoIQm?sf] u]lhDd]f/ sfof]j]lsf sf/of of] sfoqmdn] ck]l]ft pkn]Aw xfl; n ug{ g; ls/x]sf] kf0G5 . To; df klg nllft ju{sf s]l cuj fx?n] Jofks ?kdf of] sfoqmdsf] b?kof]u u/]sf] klg bl]vG5 . of]hgf 5g]sf] klqmfdf hgtfsf] cyk]of{; xeflutf lj lwdf ; lg]Zrt ug{vf]h] klg Joj xf/df nfu"ePsf]kf0Pg .

o; /L x]f{t]tsfn :yfglo lgsfosf]lgj f{g ub]hfgkl]tlglwx?sf] Joj :yf ug[kg] bl]vG5 . o; sf ; fy} ; /sf/L ah]sf] kfej sf/L / kf/bzl{ sfof]j ogsf] nflu ; DalGwt ; a}klfn] Wbfg lbg h?/L 5 . nllft ju{df lzlf / ; r]gfsf] nflu klg ; /sf/n] lj z]f sfoqmd Nofpg h?/L bl]vG5 . ; a} lgsfox?df Jof]t e]6frf/ :yfglo lgsfodf klg 5 . hg; xeflutdf cfwf]l/t lj sf; klqmfdf0{ cufl8 a9fp]l]buf]lj sf; nf0{k}o lbg' cfj Zos 5 .

lgisif{M ; fj h]lgs ; g]f0{sfoqmdf ; j}fulx hgtf k]olf ; xeful xg] cfknhf0{k/]sf ck7df/f ; lhn}/fVg ; Sg] ; fy} ; j}fk]fos ; yfn] sfof]hosf] ; sf/]tds klf / lj utdf ePsf sdl sdhf]lx?sf] ; ld]ff ub] cfufdl lbgdf hgtfnf0{k]bfg ug] ; j}f cem a9L ; j { he / kf/bzl{9uaf6 ; ~rfng ug{dfu]gb] xg] ; Sg] ePsf]h] ; fj h]lgs ; g]f0{sfoqmd clt g} dx]j k]of{5 . k]k]t ; j}fnx?nf0{ ; emfj sf] ?kdf sfof]hon] u]x]of ug] sfof]hosf] kl]ta4tf clt g} ; x]fglo ePsf]h] ; f]cg' f/ u]x]of u/L sfoqmd sfof]j ogdf sfof]ho rgfv] e0{cem lhDd]f/lk]f \$ sfo{ug[kg] / lgoldt ?kdf ; fj h]lgs ; g]f0{sfoqmd ug] sfof]hosf] kl]ta4tf cg' f/ sfo{xgkg] bl]vG5 .

- lgisif{nf0{ ; emfj sf] ?kdf lgDgfg' f/ k]t't ul/G5 .
 - gl]tsf cfwf/df lh]j ; n] ; j}f kj fx ug[kg].
 - ; j}f kj fxnf0{ ; a]sf] ; j { he kxFdf k]ofpgkg].
 - ; fj h]lgs ; g]f0]af6 cfPsf ; emfj x?nf0{sfof]j og ub]hfgkg].
 - lh]j ; n]kj fx ug] ; j}f s:tf]ePsf]5 eg] ; do ; dodf hfF ug[kg].
 - kf/blz]f cfu]lg ; ~rf/ dfl]bd dfk]t Jofks ; f'gf kj fx ug[kg].
 - lh]j ; n]ug]sfdnf0{em]em]6nf]agfpg gxg].

